

## **Patriot Mania**

### **VA in the Civil War VS.7**

What was the economy like in the northern part of the United States? (**industrialized**)

What was the economy like in the southern part of the United States? (**agricultural**)

What did the southern part of the United States rely on to make money? (**slave labor**)

What did the northern states want the new states created out of the western territories to be? (**free states**)

What did the southern states want the new states created out of the western territories to be? (**slave states**)

Who led a revolt against plantation owners in Virginia? (**Nat Turner**)

What were people called who campaigned to end slavery? (**Abolitionists**)

Who supported a secret route that helped slaves escape? (**Harriet Tubman**)

What was the secret route that helped slaves escape called? (**The Underground Railroad**)

Who led a raid on the United States Armory (Arsenal)? Where did the raid take place? (**John Brown; Harpers Ferry, Virginia**)

What did John Brown hope to start by leading the raid on the United States Armory? What happened to him? (**a slave rebellion; captured and hanged**)

Who was elected president of the United States in 1860? (**Abraham Lincoln**)

How did the southern states react when the president of 1860 was elected? (**they seceded**)

What did the southern states form when they seceded from the Union? (**the Confederate States of America**)

What was the conflict that grew between the eastern and western counties of Virginia? (**eastern counties relied on slavery; western counties wanted to end slavery**)

The disagreement between the eastern and western counties of Virginia led to the formation of what? (**West Virginia**)

What was the first major battle of the Civil War? (**First Battle of Bull Run**)

What famous general played an important part in the first major battle of the Civil War? (**Thomas "Stonewall" Jackson**)

Who was the General of the Army of Northern Virginia? Where did he defeat the Union troops? (**Robert E. Lee; Fredericksburg, Virginia**)

What was the capital of the Confederacy? Who captured this capital? What happened to this capital at the end of the war? (**Richmond; Ulysses S. Grant; it was burned**)

What military group did Lincoln use to blockade southern ports? (**Union Navy**)

What two ships fought in waters near Norfolk and Hampton to block southern ports? What type of ships were these? How did this battle end? (**Monitor (Union) and Merrimack (Confederate); ironclad; fought to a draw**)

Where did the Civil War end? (**Appomattox Courthouse, Virginia**)

Who surrendered to whom to end the Civil War? When did this happen? (**Confederate General Robert E. Lee surrendered to Union General Ulysses S. Grant; April 1865**)

\_\_\_\_\_ white Virginians supported the Confederacy. (**Most**)

Who did the Confederacy rely on to raise crops and do labor for the army? (**enslaved African Americans**)

What side did most free African Americans support during the Civil War? (**Confederacy**)

What group of people didn't really take sides during the Civil War? (**American Indians**)