

Patriot Mania
Colonial Virginia
VS.4

What is a crop called that is grown to sell for money rather than for use by growers? What is an example of this kind of crop? **(cash crop; tobacco)**

What did Virginia's economy depend on as its primary source of wealth? **(agriculture)**

What agricultural product made them the most money? **(tobacco)**

Who was brought to the Virginia colony to work on the plantations as an inexpensive source of labor? **(Africans)**

The Virginia colony became dependent upon what kind of labor? **(slave labor)**

Whenever people settle an area, they change the culture and landscape to reflect what three things? **(their architecture, beliefs, and customs)**

What are three examples of architecture that reflect different cultures? **(barns, homes, and churches)**

What city's name reflects the English culture? **(Richmond)**

What city's name reflects the American Indian culture? **(Roanoke)**

Which regions did the English and other Europeans primarily settle in? **(Coastal Plain and Piedmont)**

Where did the Germans and Scots-Irish primarily settle? **(the Shenandoah Valley)**

Which regions did the Africans primarily settle in and why? **(Coastal Plain and Piedmont; because their work on the tobacco plantations was needed there)**

Before the arrival of settlers, American Indians lived throughout Virginia. After the settlers arrived, most American Indians were forced where? **(inland)**

What caused people to adapt old customs to their new environments? **(migration and living in new areas)**

Name three reasons why Virginia's capital was moved from Jamestown to Williamsburg. **(drinking water was contaminated, unhealthy living conditions, fire destroyed buildings)**

Name three reasons why Virginia's capital was moved from Williamsburg to Richmond? **(population was moving westward, Richmond was a more central location, and it was further from attack by sea)**

What is another name for money, or paper bills and coins? **(currency)**

What is the trading and exchanging of goods and services without the use of money called? **(barter)**

What is it called when you buy a good or service now and pay for it later? **(credit)**

What is it called when a good or service is owed to someone? **(debt)**

What is money put away to save or spend at a later time called? **(savings)**

How many people had paper money or coins to use to buy goods and services? **(few)**

Many free African Americans were denied most _____. **(rights)**

What did many free African Americans own? **(businesses and property)**

What was the most common form of exchange? **(barter)**

What product was used as money? **(tobacco)**

When farmers bought goods and services on credit, how did they pay their debts? **(they harvested and sold their crops when they were ready)**

How many banks did colonial Virginia have? **(zero)**

What kind of resources did people living in colonial Virginia depend on to produce the goods and services they needed? **(natural, human and capital resources)**

Food choices were _____. **(limited)**

What were meals made of? **(local produce and meats)**

What did most people live in? **(one-room houses with dirt floors)**

Some people (farmers) lived in what kind of houses? **(large)**

How did colonists get their clothes? **(people in their households made them)**

What were most clothes made of? **(cotton, wool, and leather)**

How did most white Virginians make their living? **(from the land as small farmers)**

A few white Virginians owned _____ farms (plantations). **(large)**

Most enslaved African Americans worked on _____, _____ and _____? **(tobacco, other crops, and livestock)**