

## **Patriot Mania Reconstruction VS.8**

What was the rebuilding period after the Civil War called? **(Reconstruction)**

Congress passed laws after the Civil War for what two specific reasons? **(to rebuild the country; and bring southern states back into the Union)**

What five problems did freed slaves face during Reconstruction? **(lack of housing, education, clothing, food, and jobs)**

The economy in Virginia was in ruins after the Civil War. Money had \_\_\_\_\_. Banks were \_\_\_\_\_. **(no value; closed)**

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ were destroyed. **(Railroads, bridges, plantations, and crops)**

What was the name of the government agency that provided food, schools, and medical care for freed African Americans and others in Virginia? **(the Freedmen's Bureau)**

During Reconstruction, freed men and poor white farmers rented land from a landowner and promised to pay the landowner with a share of the crops. What was this system called? **(sharecropping)**

What word means the separation of people, usually based on race or religion? **(segregation)**

What word means an unfair difference in the treatment of people? **(discrimination)**

During Reconstruction, what group of people began to have power in Virginia's government? **(African Americans)**

During Reconstruction, what group of people could vote? **(men of all races)**

After Reconstruction, what laws passed by southern states caused the freed slaves to lose the power they gained? **(Jim Crow Laws)**

Jim Crow Laws legally established \_\_\_\_\_ and reinforced \_\_\_\_\_ held by whites. **(segregation; prejudices)**

Under the Jim Crow Laws, what two unfair practices were established to prevent African Americans and American Indians from voting? **(poll taxes & literacy tests)**

Because of the Jim Crow Laws, African Americans found it very difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ or to \_\_\_\_\_. **(vote; hold office)**

African Americans were forced to use separate \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_. **(drinking fountains, restaurants, and restrooms)**

African Americans and white children attended \_\_\_\_\_ schools. This is an example of \_\_\_\_\_. **(separate; segregation)**

Other than African Americans, what group of people did the Jim Crow Laws have an effect on? **(American Indians)**

After Reconstruction, Virginia's cities grew in what three ways? **(more people, businesses, and factories)**

What mode of transportation was a key factor in the growth of business, agriculture, and industry? **(railroads)**

Railroads made it possible for small towns to grow into \_\_\_\_\_. **(cities)**

As other \_\_\_\_\_ developed, other parts of Virginia also grew. **(industries)**

Coal deposits were discovered in what county? **(Tazewell)**

Virginia needed more and better \_\_\_\_\_ to accommodate transportation throughout the state. **(roads)**

What product and what industry became important to Virginia after the Civil War and Reconstruction? **(tobacco products; tobacco farming)**